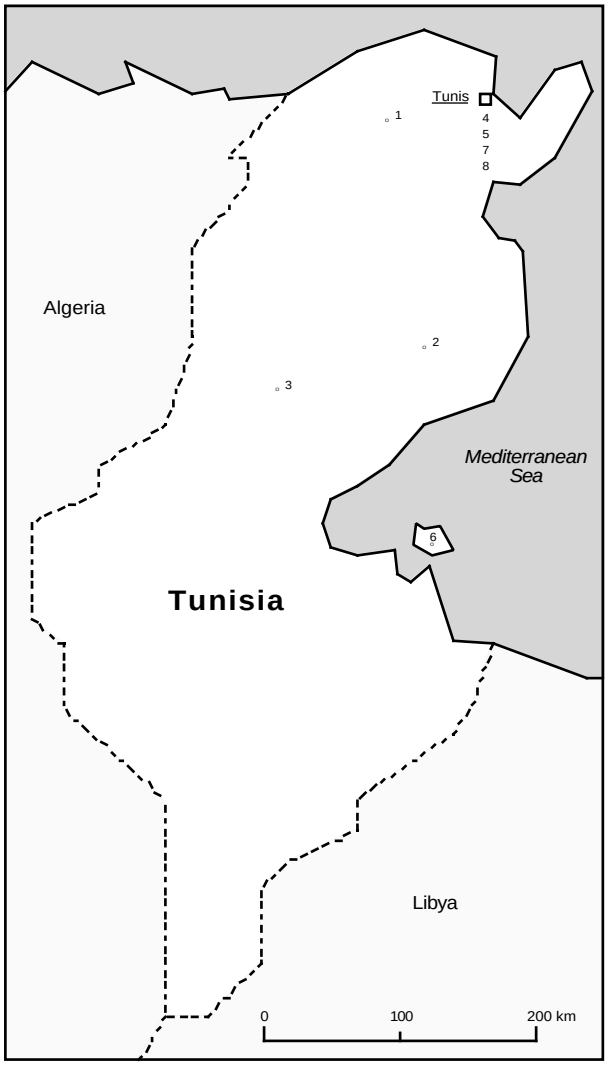
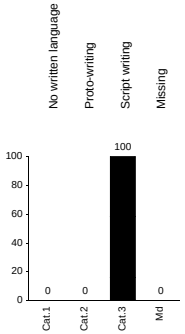
TUNISIA

Surface (sqkm):	163610	
Population 1965 / 1990 (000):	4630	8100
Population density 1965 / 1990 (per sqkm):	283	495
Population per sqkm of agricultural land 1965:	68	
Average annual population change 1965-1980 (percent):	2.1	
Average annual population change 1980-1989 (percent):	2.5	
Population 1960 UN / estimated (000):	4232	4254
Number of identified cultural units	8	
Population 1960 identified / coded (percent):	99	99

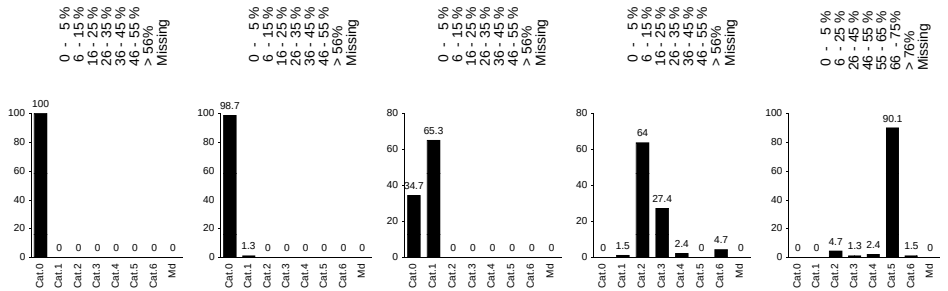
Geographical location of the cultural units presented in the following table.
(The numbers refer to ID-Nr.)



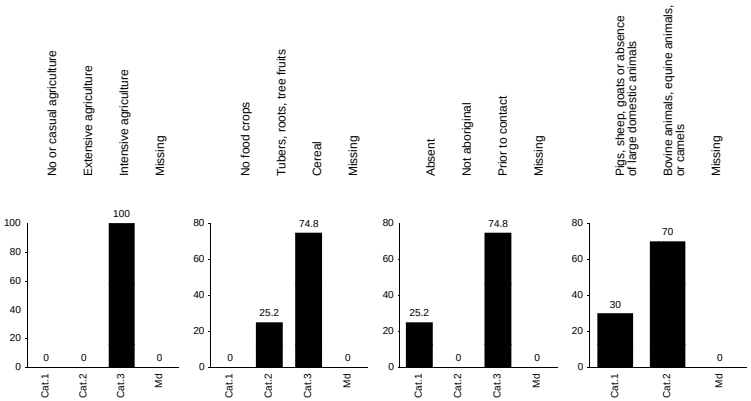
Afro-Asiatic: Semitic 96.1%
Indoeuropean: Romance 2.3%
Afro-Asiatic: Berber 1.5%



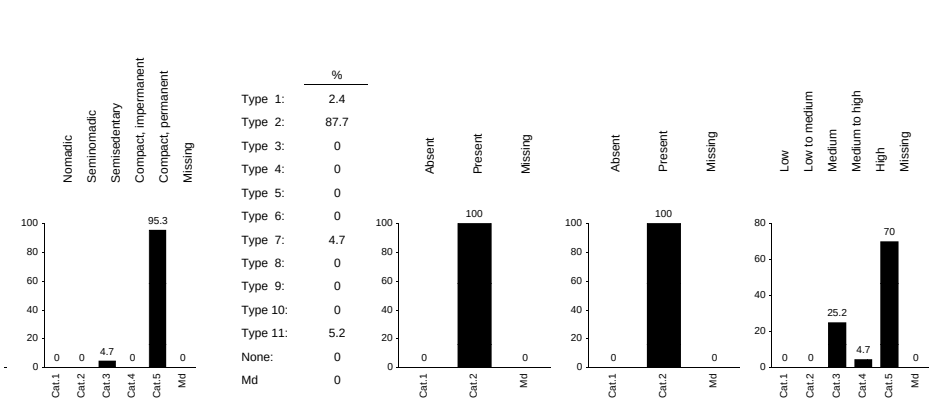
ID-Nr.	NAME OF CULTURAL UNIT	POPULATION (000)	POPULATION (%)	LANGUAGE FAMILY	WRITTEN LANGUAGE
					M A R
1	North Tunisians	2700	64.0	Afro-Asiatic: Semitic	3
2	Sahel Tunisians	1000	23.7	Afro-Asiatic: Semitic	3
3	Central Tunisians	200	4.7	Afro-Asiatic: Semitic	3
4	Algerians	100	2.4	Afro-Asiatic: Semitic	3
5	French	65	1.5	Indoeuropean: Romance	3
6	Jerba	65	1.5	Afro-Asiatic: Berber	3
7	Jews	55	1.3	Afro-Asiatic: Semitic	3
8	Italians	35	0.8	Indoeuropean: Romance	3



ID-Nr.	NAME OF CULTURAL UNIT	GATHERING	HUNTING	FISHING	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	AGRICULTURE
		M A R	M A R	M A R	M A R	M A R
1	North Tunisians	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	7 7 5
2	Sahel Tunisians	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	3 3 3	7 7 5
3	Central Tunisians	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	7 7 6	3 3 2
4	Algerians	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	3 3 3	7 7 5
5	French	0 0	0 0	0 0	4 4	6 4
6	Jerba	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	9 6
7	Jews	0 0 0	1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 3	5 5 3
8	Italians	0 0	0 0	0 0	4 4	6 4

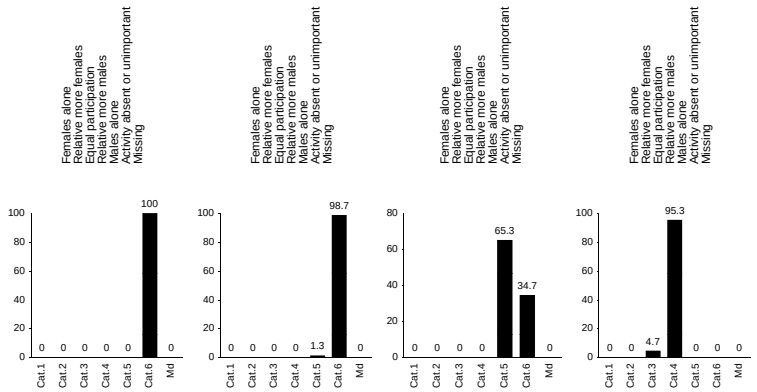


	INTENSITY OF CULTIVATION			MAJOR CROP TYPE			ANIMALS AND PLOW CULTIVATION			PREDOMINANT TYPE OF ANIMAL HUSBANDRY		
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	5	5	3	6	6	3	3	3	3	7	7	2
2 Sahel Tunisians	5	5	3	4	4	2	1	1	1	3	3	1
3 Central Tunisians	5	5	3	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	1
4 Algerians	6	6	3	6	6	3	3	3	3	7	7	2
5 French		5	3		6	3		3	3		7	2
6 Jerba		6	3		4	2		1	1		3	1
7 Jews	6	6	3	6	6	3	3	3	3	7	7	2
8 Italians		5	3		6	3		3	3		7	2

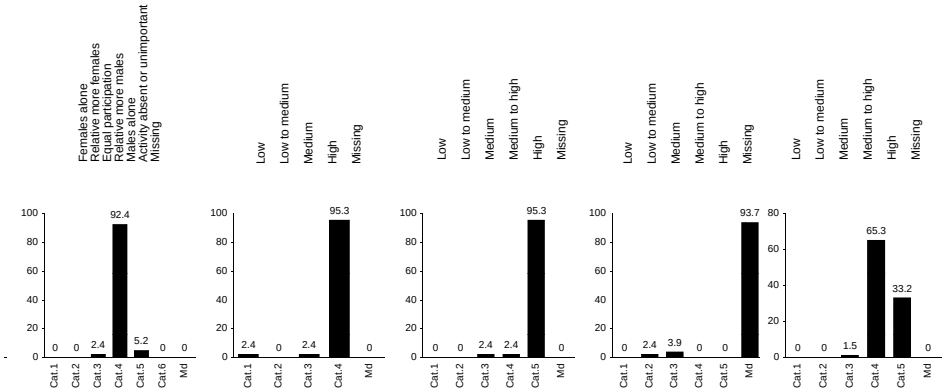


	%
Type 1:	2.4
Type 2:	87.7
Type 3:	0
Type 4:	0
Type 5:	0
Type 6:	0
Type 7:	4.7
Type 8:	0
Type 9:	0
Type 10:	0
Type 11:	5.2
None:	0
Md	0

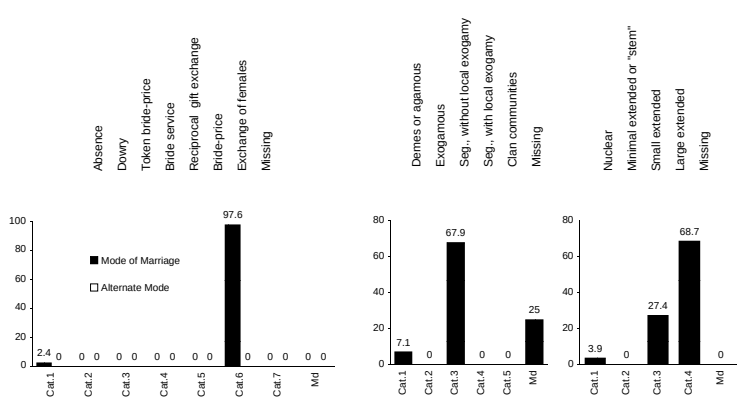
	SETTLEMENT PATTERNS			SUBSISTENCE TYPE			METAL WORKING			WEAVING			AGRO-TECHNICAL LEVEL	
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	7	7	5		2			• 2	2		• 2	2		15	5
2 Sahel Tunisians	7	7	5		2			• 2	2		• 2	2		11	3
3 Central Tunisians	3	3	3		7			• 2	2		• 2	2		14	4
4 Algerians	7	7	5		1		2	2	2	8	2	2		15	5
5 French		7	5		11			2	2		2	2		15	5
6 Jerba		7	5		11			2	2		2	2		11	3
7 Jews	7	7	5		11		2	2	2	8	2	2		15	5
8 Italians		7	5		11			2	2		2	2		15	5



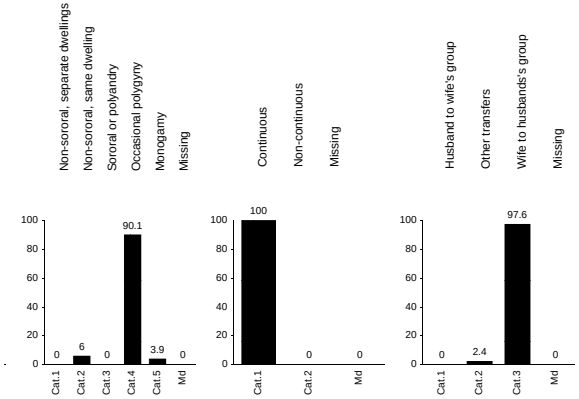
	SEX DIFFERENCES IN GATHERING			SEX DIFFERENCES IN HUNTING			SEX DIFFERENCES IN FISHING			SEX DIFFERENCES IN ANIMAL HUSBANDRY		
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	•	8	6	•	8	6	•	1	5	•	2	4
2 Sahel Tunisians	•	8	6	•	8	6	•	8	6	•	2	4
3 Central Tunisians	•	8	6	•	8	6	•	8	6	•	2	4
4 Algerians	•	8	6	•	8	6	•	8	6	3	3	3
5 French		8	6		8	6		8	6		3	3
6 Jerba		8	6		8	6		8	6		2	4
7 Jews	8	8	6	1	1	5	1	1	5	2	2	4
8 Italians		8	6		8	6		8	6		3	3



	SEX DIFFERENCES IN AGRICULTURE			ASYMETRIC WORK DISTRIBUTION			MALE DOMINATION IN SUBSISTENCE PRODUCTION			INTER-GENERATIONAL TRANSFER PRINCIPALS			AGRO-PASTORAL INTENSITY	
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	•	2	4			4			5	•		•		24	4
2 Sahel Tunisians	•	2	4			4			5	•		•		32	5
3 Central Tunisians	•	2	4			4			5	•		•		32	5
4 Algerians	1	1	5			3			4		10	3		32	5
5 French		3	3			1			3		8	2		35	5
6 Jerba		1	5			4			5		10	3		20	3
7 Jews	1	1	5			4			5	•		•		24	4
8 Italians		3	3			1			3		8	2		35	5



	MODE OF MARRIAGE			ALTERNATE MODE OF MARRIAGE			COMMUNITY MARRIAGE ORGANIZATION			FAMILY ORGANIZATION		
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	1	1	6	8	8	8	2	2	3	4	4	4
2 Sahel Tunisians	1	1	6	8	8	8	•	•	•	3	3	3
3 Central Tunisians	1	1	6	8	8	8	3	3	1	4	4	4
4 Algerians	1	1	6	8	8	8	2	2	3	3	3	3
5 French		6	1		8	8		3	1		1	1
6 Jerba		1	6		8	8		2	3		1	1
7 Jews	1	1	6	8	8	8	•	•	•	3	3	3
8 Italians		6	1		8	8		3	1		1	1



	%
Type 1:	2.4
Type 2:	1.5
Type 3:	0
Type 4:	27.4
Type 5:	0
Type 6:	0
Type 7:	0
Type 8:	68.7
Type 9:	0
Type 10:	0
Type 11:	0
Md	0

	MARITAL COMPOSITION			CONTINUITY OF MARITAL RESIDENCE WITH KIN			TRANSFER OF RESIDENCE AT MARRIAGE			MARITAL RESIDENCE WITH KIN			FAMILY TYPE		
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	2	2	4	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1		8		
2 Sahel Tunisians	2	2	4	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1		4		
3 Central Tunisians	6	6	2	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1		8		
4 Algerians	2	2	4	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1		4		
5 French		1	5		1	1		2	2		5		1		
6 Jerba		1	5		1	1		1	3		1		2		
7 Jews	6	6	2	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1		4		
8 Italians		1	5		1	1		2	2		5		1		

Kat.	None	Exogamous	Lineages
%	2.4	0	1.5

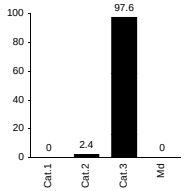
Kat.	None	Exogamous	Lineages
%	100	0	0

Kat.	Bilateral	Kindreds	Ambilineal
%	0	2.4	0

Sibs	Phratries	Moieties	Missing
4	5	6	Md
94.8	1.3	0	0

Sibs	Phratries	Moieties	Missing
4	5	6	Md
0	0	0	0

Ramages	Quasi-lineages	None	Missing
4	5	6	Md
0	0	97.6	0



	LARGEST PATRILINEAL KIN GROUP			LARGEST MATRILINEAL KIN GROUP			COGNATIC KIN GROUPS			DESCENT (MAJOR TYPE)		
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	4	4		1	1		6	6		1	1	3
2 Sahel Tunisians	4	4		1	1		6	6		1	1	3
3 Central Tunisians	4	4		1	1		6	6		1	1	3
4 Algerians	4	4		1	1		6	6		1	1	3
5 French	1			1			2			6		2
6 Jerba	3			1			6			1		3
7 Jews	5	5		1	1		6	6		1	1	3
8 Italians	1			1			2			6		2

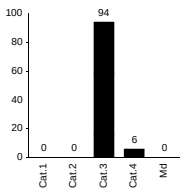
	%
Type 1:	96.3
Type 2:	1.3
Type 3:	0
Type 4:	0
Type 5:	2.4
Type 6:	0
Type 7:	0
Type 8:	0
None:	0
Md	0

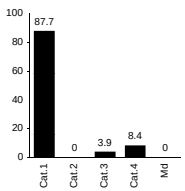
Kat.	Equal	Best qualified	Ultimogeniture
%	97.6	0	0

Primogeniture	Missing
4	Md
2.4	0

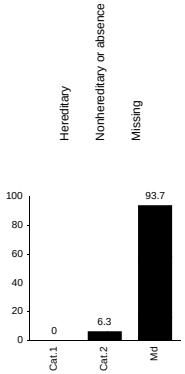
Kat.	Equal	Best qualified	Ultimogeniture
%	97.6	0	0

Primogeniture	Missing
4	Md
2.4	0

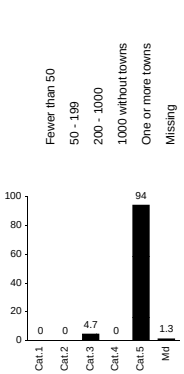


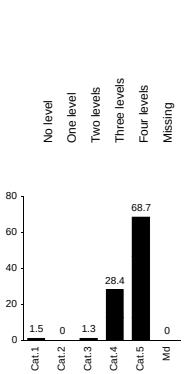


KIN TYPE	INHERITANCE RULE FOR LAND			INHERITANCE DISTRIBUTION FOR LAND			INHERITANCE RULE FOR MOVABLE PROPERTY			INHERITANCE DISTRIBUTION FOR MOVABLE PROPERTY		
M A R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1	•	4	3	•	1		1	1	1	•	1	
1	•	4	3	•	1		1	1	1	•	1	
1	7	7	4	1	1		7	7	4	1	1	
1	4	4	3	4	4		7	7	4	4	4	
5		5	3		1			5	3		1	
1		4	3		1			4	3		1	
2	7	7	4	1	1		7	7	4	1	1	
5		5	3		1			5	3		1	

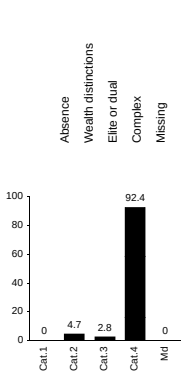


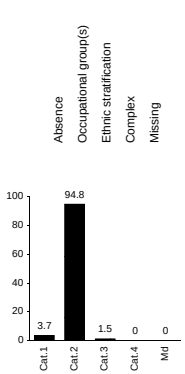
	%
Type 1:	0
Type 2:	0
Type 3:	0
Type 4:	0
Type 5:	0
Type 6:	0
Type 7:	0
Type 8:	2.4
Type 9:	0
Type 10:	3.9
Md	93.7

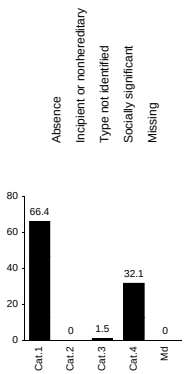




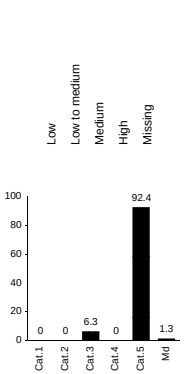
	SUCCESSION OF LOCAL HEADMAN			SUCCESSION OF LOCAL HEADMAN TYPE			MEAN SIZE OF LOCAL COMMUNITIES			HIERARCHY BEYOND LOCAL COMMUNITY		
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	•	•	•	•			8	8	5	5	5	5
2 Sahel Tunisians	•	•	•	•			7	7	5	4	4	4
3 Central Tunisians	•	•	•	•			•	5	3	4	4	4
4 Algerians	8	8	2	10			8	8	5	•	5	5
5 French	6		2	8			8		5	5		5
6 Jerba	8		2	10			7		5	1		1
7 Jews	•	•	•	•			•	•	•	3	3	3
8 Italians	6		2	8			8		5	5		5







	%
Type 1:	0
Type 2:	0
Type 3:	0
Type 4:	0
Type 5:	0
Type 6:	1.5
Type 7:	0
Type 8:	1.3
Type 9:	0
Type 10:	4.7
Type 11:	0
Type 12	0
Type 13:	92.4
None:	0
Md	0



	CLASS STRATIFICATION			CASTE STRATIFICATION			TYPE OF SLAVERY			TYPE OF POLITICAL SYSTEM			SOCIO-POLITICAL COMPLEXITY		
	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R	M	A	R
1 North Tunisians	5	5	4	2	2	2	•	1	1	13			26		5
2 Sahel Tunisians	5	5	4	•	2	2	4	4	4	13			24		5
3 Central Tunisians	2	2	2	•	2	2	•	4	4	10			19		3
4 Algerians	5	5	4	2	2	2	4	4	4	13			25		5
5 French	5		4	1		1	1		1	13			25		5
6 Jerba	4		3	3		3	3		3	6			19		3
7 Jews	4	4	3	1	1	1	4	4	4	8			•		•
8 Italians	5		4	1		1	1		1	13			25		5